



World Geography Examination 4th Grade and Under Division IAC Nationals 2025

Instructions – Mark your answers on the scantron provided. Correct answers are worth 2 points. Incorrect answers are worth –1 point. Questions left blank are worth 0 points. Write the answer to your tiebreaker question in the box at the top of your scantron.

1. What nation governed from Jakarta has the world's largest Muslim population?
 - A. Brazil
 - B. Spain
 - C. Indonesia
 - D. Tanzania
2. What nation achieved independence from Sudan in July 2011?
 - A. South Sudan
 - B. Niger
 - C. Mali
 - D. Burkina Faso
3. Which of the following nations does NOT border the Indian Ocean?
 - A. Madagascar
 - B. Tanzania
 - C. Somalia
 - D. Morocco
4. The Bosphorus and Dardanelles straits separate Anatolia from what peninsula?
 - A. Scandinavia
 - B. Balkans
 - C. Baja California
 - D. Cape Horn
5. Which of the following has the largest exclusive economic zone (EEZ) of all sovereign nations in Oceania?
 - A. United States
 - B. Japan
 - C. Australia
 - D. France
6. What South American river is the largest river by discharge volume of water in the world?
 - A. Amazon River
 - B. Athabasca River
 - C. Atbara River
 - D. Aras River
7. Which of the following is the deepest known point in the ocean?
 - A. Milwaukee Deep
 - B. Challenger Deep
 - C. Java Deep
 - D. Meteor Deep
8. Which of the following is the capital of Iran?
 - A. Moscow
 - B. Kyiv
 - C. Ankara
 - D. Tehran
9. Kohala, Mauna Kea, Hualalai, Mauna Loa, and Kilauea are the five shield volcanoes that overlap to form which of the following?
 - A. Tonga
 - B. Samoa
 - C. Hawaii
 - D. Vanuatu
10. What Himalaya peak is the highest mountain in the world above sea level?
 - A. K2
 - B. Mount Everest
 - C. Lhotse
 - D. Makalu
11. What second longest African river measures as the world's deepest river?
 - A. Orange River
 - B. Niger River
 - C. Senegal River
 - D. Congo River

12. The Almendares River flows south to north through what Caribbean capital before entering the Straits of Florida?

- A. Havana
- B. Nassau
- C. Kingston
- D. Port-au-Prince

13. What largest coral reef system is located in the Coral Sea?

- A. Coral Triangle
- B. Amazon Reef
- C. Great Barrier Reef
- D. Isla Perez

14. Which of the following serves as the seat of the government and parliament of New South Wales?

- A. Papara
- B. Christchurch
- C. Houma
- D. Sydney

15. Afghanistan shares a border with which of the following nations?

- A. Iraq
- B. Uzbekistan
- C. Mongolia
- D. India

16. What driest nonpolar desert in the world lies on the western coastal edge of the Andes Mountains?

- A. Gobi Desert
- B. Taklamakan Desert
- C. Atacama Desert
- D. Kalahari Desert

17. What Ring of Fire archipelago that consists of 14,124 islands is also 66% covered in forest?

- A. Japan
- B. Australia
- C. Turkey
- D. Malaysia

18. Which of the following is Australia's largest island?

- A. Lizard Island
- B. K'gari
- C. Kangaroo Island
- D. Tasmania

19. Which of the following is the northernmost capital city of Africa?

- A. Windhoek
- B. Tunis
- C. Nairobi
- D. Bamako

20. What percentage of the Earth is covered by oceanic salt water?

- A. 70%
- B. 99%
- C. 4%
- D. 36%

21. Botswana and Zimbabwe are landlocked by all of the following countries EXCEPT?

- A. Namibia
- B. South Africa
- C. Uganda
- D. Mozambique

22. Mount Tahat is the tallest peak of what Sahara highland region?

- A. Snowy Mountains
- B. Cantabrian Mountains
- C. Taurus Mountains
- D. Hoggar Mountains

23. Paraguay shared borders with all of these EXCEPT which of the following?

- A. Brazil
- B. Uruguay
- C. Argentina
- D. Bolivia

24. In what oceanic zone do algae and phytoplankton conduct photosynthesis?

- A. photic zone
- B. benthic zone
- C. intertidal zone
- D. twilight zone

25. Which of these is NOT a tributary of the Amazon River?

- A. Purus
- B. Jurua
- C. Orinoco
- D. Madeira

26. The Strait of Gibraltar separates what two nations?

- A. Gabon and Equatorial Guinea
- B. Eswatini and Lesotho
- C. Yemen and Ethiopia
- D. Morocco and Spain

27. What nation includes the Godavari, Krishna, Ganga, and Yamuna rivers?

- A. Maldives
- B. India
- C. Kuwait
- D. Azerbaijan

28. What warm Atlantic Ocean current originates in the Gulf of Mexico before moving up the east coast of the US before reaching Europe?
- A. Gulf Stream
 - B. Antarctic Circumpolar Current
 - C. Kuroshio Current
 - D. Agulhas Current
29. Which of the following is the capital of New Zealand?
- A. Port Moresby
 - B. Honiara
 - C. Wellington
 - D. Suva
30. What landlocked salt lake of the Jordan Rift Valley is the world's lowest land-based elevation?
- A. North Sea
 - B. Sea of Azov
 - C. Red Sea
 - D. Dead Sea
31. Which of the following describes a bight?
- A. a cliff face formed by erosion over time
 - B. a concave bend on a coastline that forms an open bay
 - C. a communities of trees that form in the rain shadow of a mountain
 - D. a crater formed either naturally or unnaturally
32. Bandar Seri Begawan is the capital city of what Borneo-based nation?
- A. Brunei
 - B. Manila
 - C. Dili
 - D. Majuro
33. The Gulf of Guayaquil is part of what larger body of water?
- A. Caribbean Sea
 - B. Mediterranean Sea
 - C. Pacific Ocean
 - D. Atlantic Ocean
34. What large lake and endorheic basin that lies between Europe and Asia is famous for its oil and caviar industries?
- A. Baltic Sea
 - B. Persian Gulf
 - C. Sea of Japan
 - D. Caspian Sea
35. Kyrgyzstan is landlocked by all of the following nations EXCEPT?
- A. Kazakhstan
 - B. Russia
 - C. Uzbekistan
 - D. Tajikistan
36. Which of the following best describes the oceanic pole of inaccessibility known as Point Nemo?
- A. It is the place in the ocean that is farthest from land.
 - B. It is the highest mountain peak under the ocean's surface.
 - C. It is the largest deepwater trench in the ocean floor.
 - D. It is the shortest point between two separate landmasses.
37. What Democratic Republic of the Congo city is the most densely populated city in Africa?
- A. Cairo
 - B. Lagos
 - C. Kinshasa
 - D. Port Louis
38. Which of the following is the capital of Colombia?
- A. Mexico City
 - B. Santo Domingo
 - C. Bogota
 - D. Cayenne
39. Viti Levu is the largest island of what nation that includes the cities of Suva and Lautoka?
- A. Fiji
 - B. Australia
 - C. Tuvalu
 - D. Solomon Islands
40. Which of the following is true of Cape York in Queensland?
- A. It's the southernmost point of Australia.
 - B. It's the northernmost point of Australia.
 - C. It's the easternmost point of Australia.
 - D. It's the westernmost point of Australia.
41. Which of the following can NOT be found in Asia?
- A. Tebesjuak Lake
 - B. Thar Desert
 - C. Plateau of Tibet
 - D. Lop Nur
42. Anatolia makes up the majority of the land area of what nation?
- A. Qatar
 - B. Ukraine
 - C. Armenia
 - D. Turkiye
43. What Bantu syncretic language is the most common lingua franca in East and Central Africa?
- A. Arabic
 - B. Swahili
 - C. French
 - D. English

44. Which of the following shares a land border with Brazil?

- A. Chile
- B. Ecuador
- C. Argentina
- D. Panama

45. Macquarie Harbour and Port Davey are Australia examples of what narrow sea inlets formed by glaciers?

- A. makhtesh
- B. alluvial plain
- C. fjords
- D. swamp

46. What West African nation was known as the Gold Coast before assuming its current name in 1957?

- A. Cameroon
- B. Ghana
- C. Angola
- D. Kenya

47. The Caroline Islands are a scattered archipelago divided politically between what two nations?

- A. Federated States of Micronesia and Palau
- B. Philippines and China
- C. Sri Lanka and Pakistan
- D. Mozambique and Madagascar

48. Which of the following is the smallest African nation by total area?

- A. Djibouti
- B. Cote d'Ivoire
- C. Madagascar
- D. Seychelles

49. The Asian continent is separated from North America by which of the following?

- A. Bass Strait
- B. Strait of Malacca
- C. Bering Strait
- D. Strait of Magellan

50. The Strait of Hormuz connects what two bodies of water?

- A. Persian Gulf and Gulf of Oman
- B. Red Sea and Gulf of Aden
- C. Arabian Sea and Bay of Bengal
- D. Yellow Sea and South China Sea

Tiebreaker

This question will only be scored if there is a tie for placement on the exam. **This is a required question, but there is no penalty for a wrong answer to this question.**

Write your answer legibly in the space provided on your scantron.

What is the size of Papua New Guinea's exclusive economic zone in square kilometers?