



**Asian Geography Examination
4th Grade and Under Division
IAC Nationals 2024**

Name _____

School _____

Grade _____

Instructions – Mark your answers on the scantron provided. Correct answers are worth 2 points. Incorrect answers are worth –1 point. Questions left blank are worth 0 points. Write the answer to your tiebreaker question in the box at the top of your scantron.

1. Which of the following was NOT a territory in French Indochina?

- A. Afghanistan
- B. Cambodia
- C. Laos
- D. Vietnam

2. Which of the following serves as the main shipping channel between the Indian and Pacific oceans?

- A. Bering Strait
- B. Strait of Malacca
- C. Erie Canal
- D. Strait of Hormuz

3. What faith was introduced to East Africa and Southeast Asia by Arab merchants traveling through the Indian Ocean?

- A. Animism
- B. Shintoism
- C. Orthodox Christianity
- D. Islam

4. The 1947 Partition of India resulted in the creation of which of the following nations?

- A. Mongolia and South Korea
- B. Nepal and China
- C. India and Pakistan
- D. Vietnam and Malaysia

5. What Middle Eastern nation has the second largest oil reserves in the world behind Venezuela?

- A. Tunisia
- B. Turkmenistan
- C. Sudan
- D. Saudi Arabia

6. Which of the following became the permanent capital of China in 1949?

- A. Karakorum
- B. Beijing
- C. Xi'an
- D. Ye

7. What two continents are divided at the Sinai Peninsula by the Suez Canal?

- A. Asia and Africa
- B. Australia and Asia
- C. North America and South America
- D. Europe and Asia

8. What largest religious structure in the world serves as both a Hindu and Buddhist temple in Cambodia?

- A. Church of the Holy Sepulchre
- B. Koutoubia Mosque
- C. Valencia Cathedral
- D. Angkor Wat

9. What highest mountain above sea level lies within the Himalayas in South Asia?

- A. Lhotse
- B. Kangchenjunga
- C. Mount Everest
- D. Mount Kilimanjaro

10. Which of the following is the capital of Iran?

- A. Islamabad
- B. Tehran
- C. Kabul
- D. Manama

11. The hajj, a pillar of the Islamic faith, is a pilgrimage to what holy city?

- A. Rome
- B. Istanbul
- C. Mecca
- D. Moscow

12. The Strait of Hormuz serves as a major transit path for what lucrative resource?

- A. timber
- B. bananas
- C. crude oil
- D. uranium

13. What Iraqi capital was chosen as the capital of the Abbasid Caliphate in 762 CE?

- A. Ankara
- B. Riyadh
- C. Baghdad
- D. Damascus

14. Which of the following spanned from Central Asia to Central Europe making it the largest contiguous land empire in history?

- A. Achaemenid Empire
- B. Mongol Empire
- C. Umayyad Empire
- D. Srivijaya Empire

15. The 2023 presidency of the G7 was held by what nation led by Prime Minister Fumio Kishida?

- A. Japan
- B. Laos
- C. Iraq
- D. China

16. A 2023 heat wave claimed the lives of 179 in Uttar Pradesh and Bihar in what South Asian nation?

- A. Lebanon
- B. Yemen
- C. Qatar
- D. India

17. Which of the following forms a border between Pakistan and Afghanistan?

- A. Ural Mountains
- B. Khyber Pass
- C. Indus River
- D. Lake Van

18. Which of the following has the largest population of Muslims in the world?

- A. Iraq
- B. Pakistan
- C. Indonesia
- D. Egypt

19. The novel coronavirus that caused the COVID-19 pandemic was first discovered in what Hubei Province capital?

- A. Wuhan
- B. Kunming
- C. Fuzhou
- D. Chengdu

20. Turkmenistan contains four small exclaves claimed by what northern neighbor?

- A. Estonia
- B. Uzbekistan
- C. Thailand
- D. Yemen

21. The Srivijaya Empire was based on what Indonesia island?

- A. Mauritius
- B. Sri Lanka
- C. Taiwan
- D. Sumatra

22. The 1990 Iraqi invasion of Kuwait sparked a war named for what nearby body of water?

- A. Gulf of Mexico
- B. Persian Gulf
- C. Gulf of Guinea
- D. Bay of Bengal

23. What militant group based in Lebanon has fired thousands of rockets at Israel since the beginning of the Israel-Hamas war?

- A. PIJ
- B. Sultan Murad
- C. Houthis
- D. Hezbollah

24. Which of the following overtook China to become the world's most populated country in April 2023?

- A. India
- B. Bangladesh
- C. Pakistan
- D. Indonesia

25. Bhutan created which of the following to measure the well-being of their population?

- A. Gross Domestic Income
- B. Gross Domestic Product
- C. Gross National Happiness
- D. Gross National Product

26. What river's basin was the birthplace of ancient Chinese civilization?

- A. Po River
- B. Yellow River
- C. Volga River
- D. Pearl River

27. According to the Abrahamic religions, Moses received the Ten Commandments in which of the following places?

- A. Mount Cho Oyu
- B. Mount Blanc
- C. Mount Sinai
- D. Mount Kenya

28. Zoroastrianism, Mithraism, and Manichaeism are all religious traditions that originated in what current Islamic republic?

- A. Iran
- B. Pakistan
- C. Bahrain
- D. Oman

29. What East Asian language is the most spoken language in the world?

- A. Vietnamese
- B. Telugu
- C. Bengali
- D. Mandarin

30. Kazakhstan's largest shared border is with what northern neighbor?

- A. Russia
- B. India
- C. China
- D. Iran

31. The Xizang Autonomous Region is more often referred to as which of the following?

- A. Guangxi
- B. Tibet
- C. Inner Mongolia
- D. Ningxia

32. Which of the following bodies of water is NOT considered to be included in West Asia?

- A. Gulf of Aqaba
- B. Gulf of Oman
- C. Gulf of Tonkin
- D. Gulf of Aden

33. Which of the following has been recognized as a state by 135 UN Member Nations but not by the US and Western allies?

- A. Changhai
- B. Abkhazia
- C. Kuwait
- D. Palestine

34. Jordan, Egypt, and Lebanon all recognize which of the following as their only official language?

- A. Arabic
- B. Hebrew
- C. Farsi
- D. Turkish

35. Jengish Chokusu is the highest peak in what Central Asian mountain range?

- A. Ruwenzori
- B. Carpathian Mountains
- C. Caucasus Mountains
- D. Tian Shan

36. The South China Sea Arbitration was a territorial dispute concerning issues like the nine-dash line between what two nations?

- A. Japan and Russia
- B. China and the Philippines
- C. India and Iran
- D. Maldives and Sri Lanka

37. In 1938, Philbun changed Siam's name to reflect the unification of what people under his regime?

- A. Thai
- B. Javanese
- C. Hoa
- D. Khmer

38. What only landlocked nation of mainland Southeast Asia has been historically used as a buffer state by its neighbors?

- A. Vietnam
- B. Cambodia
- C. Myanmar
- D. Laos

39. Japan lies within what active tectonic belt of volcanoes and earthquakes?

- A. Antarctic Plate
- B. Mid-Ocean Ridge
- C. Cantabrian Arc
- D. Ring of Fire

40. Sri Lanka experiences which of the following during the Maha and Yala seasons?

- A. monsoons
- B. earthquakes
- C. typhoons
- D. tsunamis

41. Which of the following best describes the Rub' al Khali that spans a third of the Arabian Peninsula?

- A. It's a mountain range.
- B. It's an underground aquifer.
- C. It's a desert.
- D. It's a continental rift.

42. Bangladesh and Nepal are separated by what stretch of land that surrounds the city of Silliguri?

- A. Lucknow
- B. Chicken's Neck
- C. Christmas Pie
- D. French Lick

43. What second largest desert of Asia covers an area of 1.295 million square kilometers?

- A. Karakum Desert
- B. Arabian Desert
- C. Gobi Desert
- D. Thar Desert

44. What mountain range mostly contained within Iran includes Mount Dena?
- A. Zagros Mountains
 - B. Balkan Mountains
 - C. Ural Mountains
 - D. Altai Mountains
45. Brunei, Indonesia, and Singapore all list which of the following as an official language?
- A. Lao
 - B. Thai
 - C. Malay
 - D. Tagalong
46. India harvests what kind of energy from the volcanic Barren Island?
- A. biomass energy
 - B. wind energy
 - C. solar energy
 - D. geothermal energy
47. Which of the following is the capital of Mongolia?
- A. Tashkent
 - B. Ulaanbaatar
 - C. Bishkek
 - D. Ashgabat
48. Ninety-five percent of Armenia's population practice which of the following traditions?
- A. Yazidism
 - B. Catholicism
 - C. Sunni Islam
 - D. Oriental Orthodoxy
49. What Central Asian body of water has been internationally recognized as in crisis due to its rapid desiccation in the 2010s?
- A. Aral Sea
 - B. Mediterranean Sea
 - C. Sea of Azov
 - D. Caspian Sea
50. Latakia and Tartus are main trading ports for Syria on what body of water?
- A. Caspian Sea
 - B. Black Sea
 - C. Mediterranean Sea
 - D. Arabian Sea

Tiebreaker

This question will only be scored if there is a tie for placement on the exam. **This is a required question, but there is no penalty for a wrong answer to this question.**

Write your answer legibly in the space provided on your scantron.

As of the 2022 national census, what was the population of Bangladesh?