

## 2019 USGO Map Examination - Key and Marking Scheme (Elementary School)

### Section 1 [15 points]

**Grading notes:** All questions are point marked.

**Expected answers:**

1. [1 point per answer] roads – 0; A distance – 2 miles; B distance - .9 miles; SE Rim – 4 campsites; toilet - .5 miles (accept .4 to .6)
2. [4 points] contour; elevation; difficult; small
3. [1 point per answer] F; F
4. [1 point per answer, 1 extra point for all 3 correct] A; D; D

### Section 2 [10 points]

**Grading notes:** Question 1 is level marked, all others are point marked.

**Expected answers:**

1. [2 point] metropolitan areas (or conurbations) with a total population of 10 million or more people or cities with over 5 million people and a population density of 2,000 per square kilometer [any reasonable formulation of this information is acceptable]
2. [1 point per answer] North America; Asia; India; Tokyo; 45
3. [1 point per answer] Lack of amenities; Poor water supply and sanitation; Hard farm work; Lack of employment opportunities; Drought and crop failure; More jobs; Conflict/ civil war; Better quality of life [other reasonable answers accepted; do not credit opposites]

### Section 3 [10 marks]

**Grading notes:** Question 1 is point marked, question 2 is level marked.

**Expected answers:**

1. [1 point per answer] T; F; F; F; F; F
2. [4 points] various acceptable answers, but should link oil consumption with consumerism, production and transportation of goods, automobile ownership, etc. [accept any reasonable answers, award points for well-developed thoughts and arguments and for multiple reasons given, be generous with points here]

**Section 4 [10 points]**

**Grading notes:** All questions are point marked.

**Expected answers:**

1. [1 point per answer] 10; 84; Sahara; Kalahari

4. [6 points] F; T; F; F; F; F